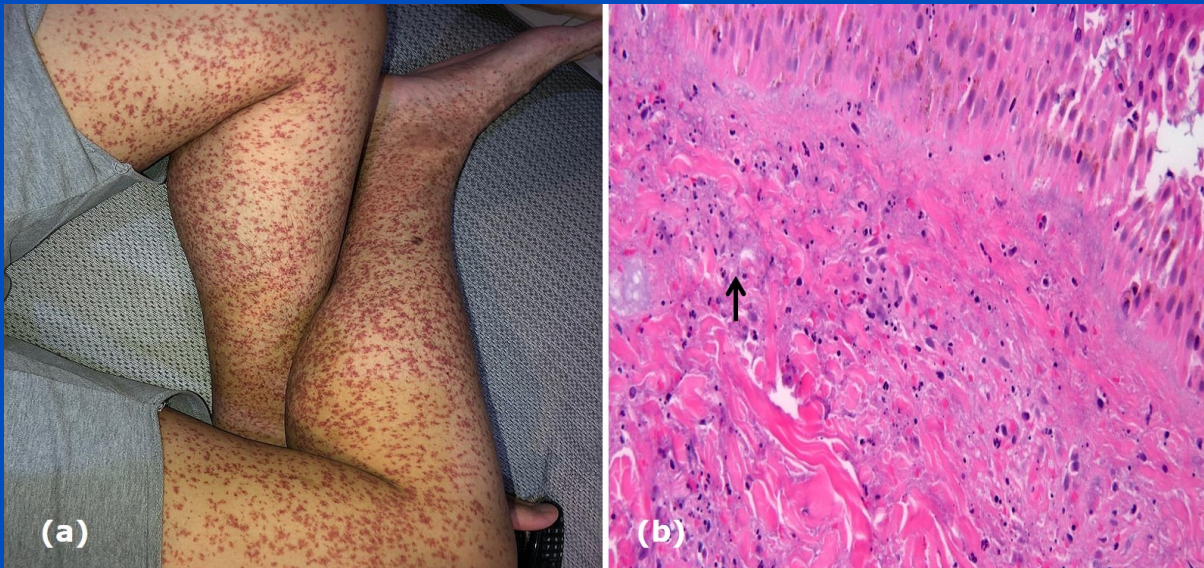


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Ethical considerations will be taken into account in the assessment of papers that have experimental investigations of human or animal subjects. Authors should state clearly in the Materials and Methods section of the manuscript that institutional review board has approved the project. Those investigators without such review boards should ensure that the principles outlined in the Declaration of Helsinki have been followed.

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These include controlled trials, interventional studies, studies of screening and diagnostic tests, outcome studies, cost-effectiveness analyses, and large-scale epidemiological studies. Manuscript should include the following; introduction, materials and methods, results and conclusion. The objective should be stated clearly in the introduction. The text should not exceed 2500 words and references not more than 30.

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Audits of relevant topics generally follow the same format as original article and the text should not exceed 1,500 words and references not more than 20.

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Case reports should highlight interesting rare cases or provide good learning points. The text should not exceed 1000 words; the number of tables, figures, or both should not be more than two, and references should not be more than 15.

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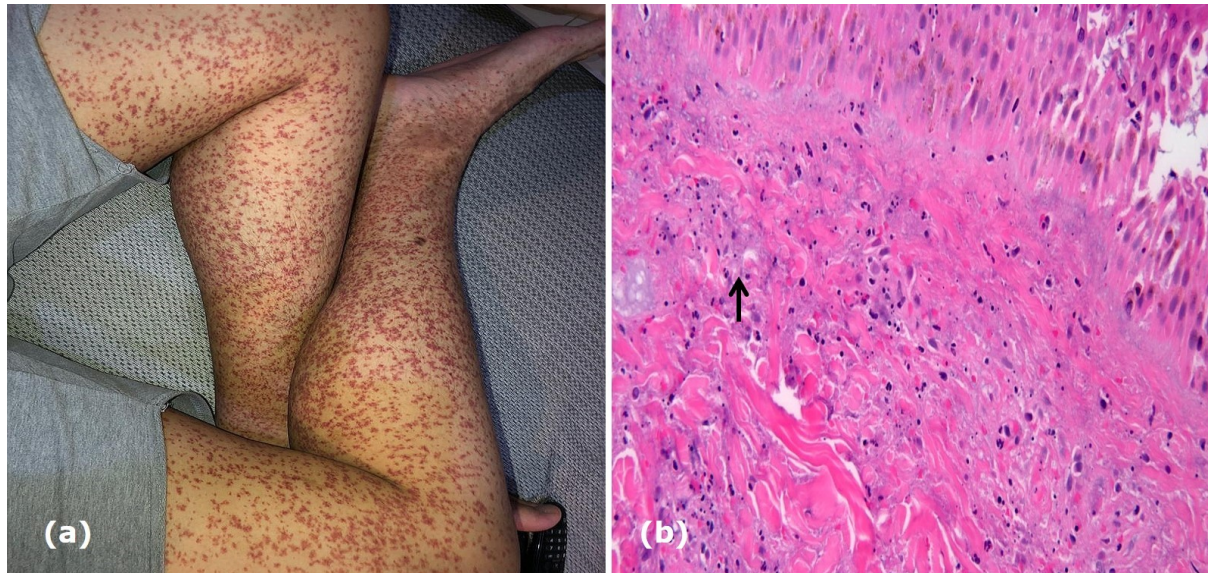


Figure 1

A 21-year-old gentleman, with underlying axial spondyloarthritis, presented with one-month history of bilateral lower extremities purpuric skin eruption. He had received four years of golimumab which his disease activity was now relatively quiescent. There was no history of fever or prior insect bites, nor consumption of any new dietary supplementation or traditional medications. Gastrointestinal and eye symptoms were also absent. He denied any constitutional symptoms. Clinical assessment revealed non-blanching purplish lesions in the skin (Figure 1a) of both legs. Skin histopathology revealed dense perivascular neutrophil infiltration with fibrinoid necrosis (Figure 1b). Immunofluorescence studies including IgA were negative. Infective screening including hepatitis B, C and HIV were negative. Cryoglobulins were negative. Both the antinuclear antibody and anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies were negative.

What is the diagnosis?

Answer: refer to page [78](#)

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